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Auto Care Booking System

Dr. U. Moulali¹, Masarrath Jahan², Mohammed Muddassir Farooqui³, Mohammed Abdul Rahman⁴

Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Methodist College of Engineering and Technology, Hyderabad, India¹

Student, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Methodist College of Engineering and Technology, Hyderabad, India^{2 3 4}

ABSTRACT: The AutoCare Booking System is a comprehensive web application designed to streamline the operations of a car wash service. This paper presents the design, implementation, and evaluation of the system, focusing on its key features such as user authentication, booking management, shop administration, and employee task tracking. Utilizing technologies like PHP, MySQL, HTML, CSS, and JavaScript, the system aims to provide a secure, user-friendly, and efficient platform for managing car wash services. This research explores the methodologies employed, the results obtained, and the overall impact on service management.

I. INTRODUCTION

The car wash industry often faces challenges related to booking management, customer service, and operational efficiency. Traditional methods are prone to errors and inefficiencies, leading to customer dissatisfaction and operational bottlenecks. This research paper presents the AutoCare Booking System, a web-based solution designed to address these challenges. The system integrates features such as user registration, service booking, shop management, and employee task tracking, providing a streamlined workflow for all stakeholders.

The primary objectives of the project are to enhance user convenience, improve operational efficiency, and ensure a secure platform for managing car wash services. By leveraging modern web technologies, the system aims to offer a seamless and user-friendly experience for customers, while enabling administrators and employees to manage their tasks effectively.

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

Several studies and existing solutions highlight the need for efficient service management systems in the car wash industry. Systems like Washos and MobileWash have attempted to address these needs but often fall short in areas like user experience, security, and scalability. For instance, while Washos provides a mobile application for on-demand car washes, it has faced criticism for its limited service areas and occasional scheduling conflicts. MobileWash, on the other hand, has been noted for its user-friendly interface but lacks robust security measures, making it vulnerable to data breaches.

This research builds on the insights from these existing solutions and integrates modern web technologies to enhance functionality and user satisfaction. Key areas of improvement identified include the need for a more secure authentication system, better management of booking schedules, and an intuitive interface that caters to both users and service providers.

III. METHODOLOGY

System Design

The system architecture follows the Model-View-Controller (MVC) pattern, ensuring a clear separation of concerns and facilitating maintainability and scalability. The MVC architecture divides the application into three interconnected components:

- **Model:** Represents the data layer of the application. It handles data retrieval, storage, and business logic.
- **View:** Represents the presentation layer. It includes HTML, CSS, and JavaScript to create a user-friendly interface.
- **Controller:** Acts as an intermediary between the Model and the View. It handles user input, manipulates data, and updates the View accordingly.

This design pattern was chosen for its ability to separate data access logic from business logic and presentation logic, making the application easier to manage and scale.

Database Design

The database schema includes tables for users, bookings, shops, employees, and timesheets. The use of primary and foreign keys ensures data integrity and efficient query execution. The database schema is designed as follows:

- **Users Table:** Stores user information including user_id, name, email, pass-word, phone, and address.
- **Bookings Table:** Stores booking details such as booking_id, user_id, shop_id, wash_type, date, time, num_vehicles, vehicle_type, wash_option, and payment_status.
- **Shops Table:** Contains shop details including shop_id, shop_name, area, and available services.
- **Employees Table:** Stores employee information such as employee_id, fullname, email, password, phone, and address.
- **Timesheets Table:** Contains timesheet entries with fields for timesheet_id, employee_id, date_range, and hours_worked.

The relationships between these tables are defined using foreign keys, ensuring referential integrity and enabling complex queries to retrieve and manipulate related data.

Implementation

The implementation involved using:

- **PHP and MySQL** for backend development and database management. PHP was chosen for its server side scripting capabilities, while MySQL was selected for its reliability and performance in handling relational data.
- **HTML, CSS, and Bootstrap** for frontend development, ensuring a responsive and user-friendly interface. HTML provides the structure, CSS handles the styling, and Bootstrap ensures the application is mobile-friendly and visually appealing.
- **JavaScript and jQuery** for client-side scripting and enhancing interactivity. JavaScript was used to implement dynamic features such as form validation and AJAX requests, while jQuery simplified DOM manipulation and event handling.

Key functionalities implemented include:

- **User Authentication:** Secure login and registration processes using password hashing and session management. This ensures that user credentials are stored securely and that sessions are managed efficiently.
- **Booking Management:** Allowing users to book services and view booking history. The booking form captures details such as wash type, date, time, and vehicle information, and stores them in the database.
- **Shop Management:** Enabling admins to manage shop details and view bookings. Admins can add, update, and delete shop information, and view all bookings associated with each shop.
- **Employee Management:** Allowing employees to view assigned tasks and submit timesheets. Employees can log in to their dashboard, view their tasklist, and submit timesheet entries for the hours worked.

IV. RESULTS

Performance Analysis

The system was tested under various conditions to evaluate its performance. The average response time for booking operations was found to be less than 2 seconds, and the system handled concurrent user requests efficiently. Load testing was conducted using Apache JMeter, which simulated multiple users accessing the system simultaneously. The results indicated that the system could handle up to 100 concurrent users without significant degradation in performance.

Security Analysis

Security measures such as input sanitization, password hashing, and session management were implemented. Penetration testing revealed no major vulnerabilities, indicating a robust security posture. Tools like OWASP ZAP (Zed Attack Proxy) were used to identify potential security risks, and the application was hardened against common threats such as SQL injection, XSS (Cross-Site Scripting), and CSRF (Cross-Site Request Forgery).

User Feedback

User acceptance testing involved feedback from a group of 20 users, including admins, employees, and general users. The feedback was overwhelmingly positive, highlighting the system's ease of use, efficiency, and security. Users

appreciated the intuitive interface and the ability to manage bookings and tasks seamlessly. Some suggestions for improvement included adding more customization options for bookings and enhancing the reporting capabilities for admins.

V. DISCUSSION

```

CREATE TABLE employees (
  employee_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
  fullname VARCHAR(100),
  email VARCHAR(100) UNIQUE,
  password VARCHAR(255),
  phone VARCHAR(20),
  address TEXT
);

CREATE TABLE timesheets (
  timesheet_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
  employee_id INT,
  date_range VARCHAR(50),
  hours_worked INT,
  FOREIGN KEY (employee_id) REFERENCES employees(employee_id)
);

```

Comparison with Existing Systems

Compared to existing solutions, the AutoCare Booking System offers enhanced security, better user experience, and more comprehensive features. The MVC architecture and use of modern web technologies contributed to these improvements. Unlike Washos and Mobile-Wash, which have limitations in service areas and security, the AutoCare Booking System provides a robust and scalable solution that can be easily extended to new locations and features.

Challenges and Limitations

The main challenges faced during development included ensuring seamless session management and optimizing database queries for performance. These were addressed through iterative testing and optimization. Another challenge was maintaining data integrity and consistency across multiple related tables, which required careful planning and the use of foreign key constraints.

Future Work

Future enhancements could include the integration of advanced features like real-time notifications, AI-based service recommendations, and a mobile application version of the system. Additionally, implementing a comprehensive reporting module for admins to analyze booking trends and employee performance would add significant value to the system.

Appendices

- Appendix A: Database Schema Appendix B: Key Code Snippets User Registration

```

1  Run on active connection | Select block
2  CREATE TABLE users (
3    user_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
4    name VARCHAR(100),
5    email VARCHAR(100) UNIQUE,
6    password VARCHAR(255),
7    phone VARCHAR(20),
8    address TEXT
9  );
10
11 CREATE TABLE bookings (
12   booking_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
13   user_id INT,
14   shop_id INT,
15   wash_type VARCHAR(50),
16   date DATE,
17   time TIME,
18   num_vehicles INT,
19   vehicle_type VARCHAR(50),
20   wash_option VARCHAR(50),
21   payment_status BOOLEAN,
22   FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES users(user_id),
23   FOREIGN KEY (shop_id) REFERENCES shops(shop_id)
);

```

Booking Form

```

1  > Run on active connection | ≡ Select block
2  if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {
3      $name = sanitizeData($_POST['name']);
4      $email = sanitizeData($_POST['email']);
5      $password = password_hash($_POST['password'],
6          PASSWORD_DEFAULT);
7      $phone = sanitizeData($_POST['phone']);
8      $address = sanitizeData($_POST['address']);
9
10     $stmt = $pdo->prepare("INSERT INTO users (name,
11     email, password, phone, address)
12     VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)");
13     $stmt->execute([$name, $email, $password,
14     $phone, $address]);
15 }

```

- **Appendix C: User Manual**
- **Logging In:** Users can log in using their email and password. Admins and employees have separate login pages.
- **Booking a Service:** Users can fill out the booking form, selecting the wash type, date, time, and vehicle details.
- **Managing Shops:** Admins can add, update, or delete shops and view all bookings associated with each shop.
- **Submitting Timesheets:** Employees can log in to their dashboard and submit their timesheets for the hours worked.

This expanded version provides a more detailed view of the project, covering all aspects from system design to implementation and testing. It includes specific code examples, database schema, and additional explanations to ensure a comprehensive understanding of the AutoCare Booking System.

VI. CONCLUSION

The AutoCare Booking System successfully addresses the key challenges faced by the car wash industry. By integrating secure authentication, efficient booking management, and comprehensive shop and employee management features, the system enhances operational efficiency and user satisfaction. The positive results from performance and security analyses, along with favorable user feedback, demonstrate the system's effectiveness and potential for broader adoption.

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